**Working with a Vi Editor:**

1: Create a file using vi. Enter the following text:

A network is a group of computers that can communicate with each other, share

resources, and access remote hosts or other networks. Netware is a computer network

operating system designed to connect, manage, and maintain a network and its

services. Some of the network services are Netware Directory Services (NDS), file

system, printing and security.

1. Change the word “Netware” in the second line to “Novell Netware”.

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated

b. Insert the text “(such as hard disks and printers)” after “share resources” in the

first line.

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c. Append the following text to the file:

“Managing NDS is a fundamental administrator role because NDS provides a single

point for accessing and managing most network resources.”

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Working shell

1. Type some text on the shell separated by space



1: Move cursor one word back



2: Move cursor one word forward



3: Move cursor to the first character



4: Move cursor to the end



5: Delete test from second word to last character

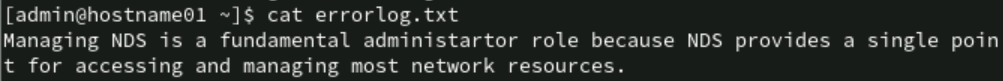


6: Delete the current line



2: In lab 4 we have created a file errorlog.txt. Display it using cat command using

command completion.



typing cat erro and then press Tab to auto-complete the filename.

3: Display history of command used so far.

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Description automatically generated

4: Search ls command in history file

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Description automatically generated

5: Repeat the last command rd   
 USE “!!”

6: Execute 3 command from history file.

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Description automatically generated

7: What are the different shells available.

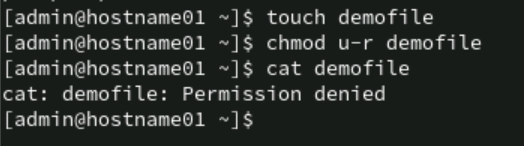
A black screen with white text

Description automatically generated

Understanding access permissions

7.1: Create an empty file “demofile” and perform following instruction

1. Revoke read permission from owner and use cat command.



2. Revoke write permission from owner and open using vi

editor and add some contain in it.

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Description automatically generated

1. Add read and write permission to owner.



1. Revoke write and execute from other and group



1. Add write permission to group only



1. Assign read permission to all



1. Revoke read permission from others



8. Give the execute permission for the user for a file chap1



9. Give the execute permission for user, group and others for a file add.c



10. Remove the execute permission from user, give read permission to

group and others for a file aa.c



11. Give execute permission for users for a.c, kk.c, nato and myfile using

single command



7.2: Create an directory “demo” and copy /etc/passwd file in it

1. Display contents of demo

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Description automatically generated

2. Revoke read permission from demo directory and use ls

command on it

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Description automatically generated

3. Revoke write permission from demo directory and try to copy

/etc/profile file in it



4. Delete passwd file from demo directory



5. Revoke execute permission from demo directory and try cd

command on demo.

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Description automatically generated

**Using Process-Related Commands**

1. Find out the PID of the processes that are activated by you

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1. Find out the information about all the processes that are currently active

A screen shot of a computer

Description automatically generated

3. Start a different process in the background. Find out the status of the background

process using the PID of the same.

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Description automatically generated

1. Run a job in background

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Description automatically generated

1. Bring a last background job in fore ground

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Description automatically generated

1. Run 3 jobs in background and bring first job in foreground

A computer screen with white text

Description automatically generated

7. Stop current job

8. Start stopped job

9. Run a job

10. Kill last job

11. Kill your shell using process id

12. Execute a ls command by setting priority as -10 using nice command

13. Display a date on every hour using cron tab